Dynamic Operads for Evolving Organizations

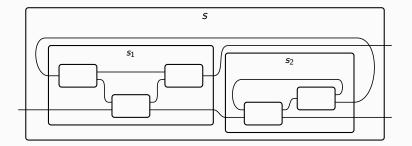
Brandon T. Shapiro* and David I. Spivak

JMM 2023



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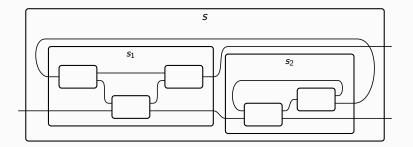
Nested dynamic organizations



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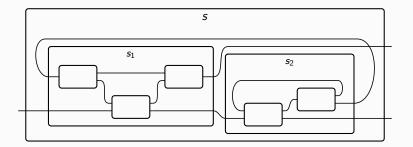
Organizations: polynomials and wiring diagrams



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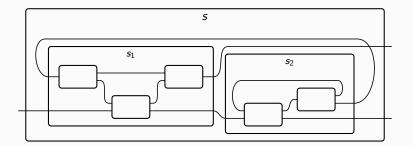
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- Nested dynamic organizations
- Organizations: polynomials and wiring diagrams
- Oynamics: polynomial coalgebras



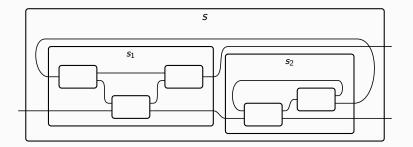
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- 6 A dynamic weighted prediction market

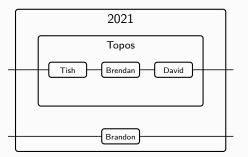


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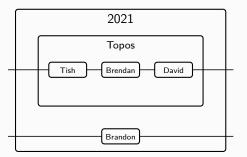
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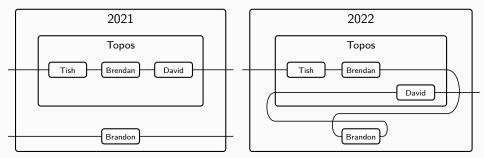
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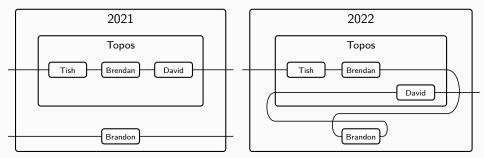
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$$= CDy^{AB}$$
 $\xrightarrow{A} p C$

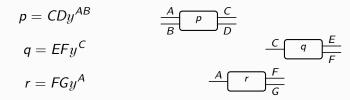
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 $r = FGy^A$

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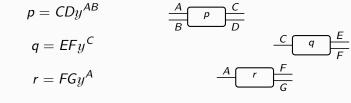
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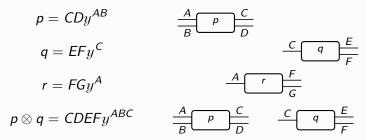


 $p \otimes q = CDEFy^{ABC}$

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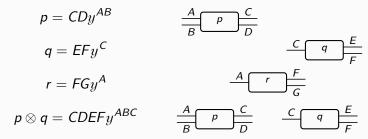
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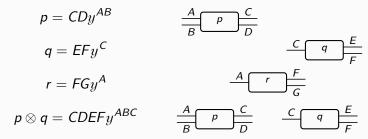
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 Polynomials form a category where a morphism p ⊗ q → r consists of functions

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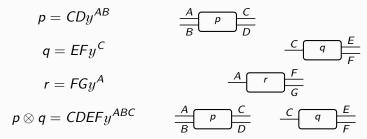


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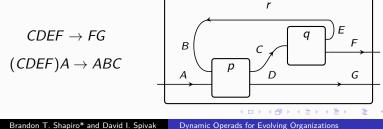
 $CDEF \rightarrow FG$ $(CDEF)A \rightarrow ABC$

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• Let A, B, C, D, E, F, G be sets, and consider the polynomials



• Polynomials form a category where a morphism $p \otimes q \rightarrow r$ consists of functions



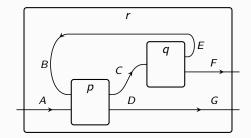
• A *p*-coalgebra is a set S of "states" with a function S o p(S)

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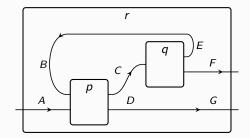
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- For $p(S) = CD \times S^{AB}$, each state is assigned an element of CD and a function $AB \rightarrow S$ which updates the state

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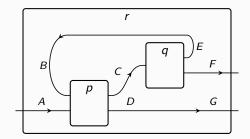
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- $[p \otimes q, r]$ is the polynomial Hom_{Poly}(p \otimes q, r) imes y^{ACDEF}
- A $[p \otimes q, r]$ -coalgebra consists of, for each state $s \in S$, a "wiring" $p \otimes q \rightarrow r$ and a "rewiring" function $ACDEF \rightarrow S$



• An operad S consists of sets S_n of *n*-ary operations for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$ with compatible unit and composition operations

 $1 \xrightarrow{\eta} S_1, \qquad S_n \times S_{m_1} \times \cdots \times S_{m_n} \xrightarrow{\mu} S_{m_1 + \cdots + m_n}$

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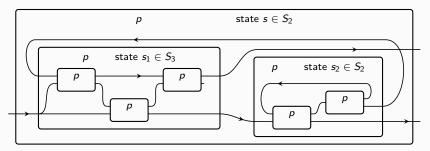
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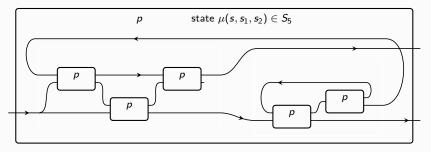


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 Let Δ⁺_X be the set of nowhere-zero probability distributions on a finite set X

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• Let
$$p=\Delta^+_X y^X$$
, where $p^{\otimes n}=(\Delta^+_X)^n y^{X'}$

$$X \xrightarrow{p} \Delta_X^+$$

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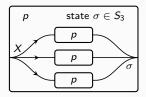
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- The wiring of a state $\sigma = (\sigma_1, ..., \sigma_n) \in S_n$ sends $\tau^1, ..., \tau^n$ to $\sigma_1 \tau^1 + \cdots + \sigma_n \tau^n$ and x to (x, ..., x)

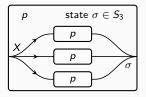


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- The rewiring $(\Delta_X^+)^n \times X \to \Delta_n^+$ sends $\tau^1, ..., \tau^n, x$ to σ' where

$$\sigma_i' = \frac{\sigma_i \tau_x^i}{\sum_j \sigma_j \tau_x^j}$$



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- Brandon T. Shapiro and David I. Spivak, "Dynamic operads, dynamic categories: From deep learning to prediction markets" arXiv:2205.03906
- Matteo Capucci, Riu Rodriguez Sakamoto, Brandon T. Shapiro, and David I. Spivak, "A dynamic monoidal category for strategic games" Topos Institute Blog
- Sophie Libkind and David I. Spivak, "When you light up, I light up: A dynamical monoidal category of Hebbian learners" Topos Institute Blog

Thanks!

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